

# COMPLIANCE AUDIT

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## Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan Bucks County, Pennsylvania For the Period January 1, 2015 to December 31, 2016

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February 2018



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General

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AUDITOR GENERAL

Board of Township Supervisors  
Lower Makefield Township  
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We have conducted a compliance audit of the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan for the period January 1, 2015 to December 31, 2016. We also evaluated compliance with some requirements subsequent to that period when possible. The audit was conducted pursuant to authority derived from Section 402(j) of Act 205 and in accordance with the standards applicable to performance audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our finding and conclusions based on our audit objective. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our finding and conclusions based on our audit objective.

The objective of the audit was to determine if the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objective identified above. To determine whether the pension plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies, our methodology included the following:

- We determined whether state aid was properly determined and deposited in accordance with Act 205 requirements by verifying the annual deposit date of state aid and determining whether deposits were made within 30 days of receipt for all years within the period under audit.
- We determined whether annual employer contributions were calculated and deposited in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by examining the municipality's calculation of the plan's annual financial requirements and minimum municipal obligation (MMO) and comparing these calculated amounts to amounts actually budgeted and deposited into the pension plan as evidenced by supporting documentation. Employer contributions that were deposited into the pension plan for the years ended December 31, 2015 to December 31, 2016, are presented on the Summary of Deposited State Aid and Employer Contributions.

- We determined whether annual employee contributions were calculated, deducted, and deposited into the pension plan in accordance with the plan's governing document and applicable laws and regulations by testing members' contributions on an annual basis using the rates obtained from the plan's governing document in effect for all years within the period under audit and examining documents evidencing the deposit of these employee contributions into the pension plan. We also tested individual employee contributions made during the audit period for the 2 active employees employed during the year 2015, amounting to \$7,360, and the 4 active employees employed during the year 2016, amounting to \$9,300.
- We determined that there were no benefit calculations prepared for the years covered by our audit period.
- We determined whether the January 1, 2015 and January 1, 2017 actuarial valuation reports were prepared and submitted by March 31, 2016 and 2018, respectively, in accordance with Act 205 and whether selected information provided on these reports is accurate, complete, and in accordance with plan provisions to ensure compliance for participation in the state aid program by comparing selected information to supporting source documentation.

Lower Makefield Township contracted with an independent certified public accounting firm for annual audits of its basic financial statements which are available at the township's offices. Those financial statements were not audited by us and, accordingly, we express no opinion or other form of assurance on them.

Township officials are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan is administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies. In conducting our audit, we obtained an understanding of the township's internal controls as they relate to the township's compliance with those requirements and that we considered to be significant within the context of our audit objective, and assessed whether those significant controls were properly designed and implemented. Additionally and as previously described, we tested transactions, assessed official actions, performed analytical procedures, and interviewed selected officials to provide reasonable assurance of detecting instances of noncompliance with legal and regulatory requirements or noncompliance with provisions of contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies that are significant within the context of the audit objective.

The results of our procedures indicated that, in all significant respects, the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan was administered in compliance with applicable state laws, regulations, contracts, administrative procedures, and local ordinances and policies, except as noted in the following finding further discussed later in this report:

Finding – Incorrect Data On Certification Form AG 385 Resulting In An Underpayment Of State Aid

The contents of this report were discussed with officials of Lower Makefield Township and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in the report. We would like to thank township officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of the audit.

January 31, 2018



EUGENE A. DEPASQUALE  
Auditor General

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Background.....	1
Finding and Recommendation:	
Finding – Incorrect Data On Certification Form AG 385 Resulting In An Underpayment Of State Aid .....	2
Summary of Deposited State Aid and Employer Contributions.....	3
Report Distribution List .....	4

## **BACKGROUND**

On December 18, 1984, the Pennsylvania Legislature adopted the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act (P.L. 1005, No. 205, as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.101 et seq.). The Act established mandatory actuarial reporting and funding requirements and a uniform basis for the distribution of state aid to Pennsylvania's public pension plans. Section 402(j) of Act 205 specifically requires the Auditor General, as deemed necessary, to make an audit of every municipality which receives general municipal pension system state aid and of every municipal pension plan and fund in which general municipal pension system state aid is deposited.

Annual state aid allocations are provided from a 2 percent foreign (out-of-state) casualty insurance premium tax, a portion of the foreign (out-of-state) fire insurance tax designated for paid firefighters and any investment income earned on the collection of these taxes. Generally, municipal pension plans established prior to December 18, 1984, are eligible for state aid. For municipal pension plans established after that date, the sponsoring municipality must fund the plan for three plan years before it becomes eligible for state aid. In accordance with Act 205, a municipality's annual state aid allocation cannot exceed its actual pension costs.

In addition to Act 205, the Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan is also governed by implementing regulations adopted by the former Public Employee Retirement Commission published at Title 16, Part IV of the Pennsylvania Code and applicable provisions of various other state statutes.

The Lower Makefield Township Non-Uniformed Defined Contribution Pension Plan is a single-employer defined contribution pension plan locally controlled by the provisions of Ordinance No. 394, as amended, for non-uniformed employees hired on or after January 1, 2012. Active members are required to contribute up to a maximum of 6 percent of earnings to the plan. The municipality is required to contribute a match equaling the contribution made by the employee up to a maximum of 6 percent of earnings per member. As of December 31, 2016, the plan had 4 active members.

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED DEFINED CONTRIBUTION  
PENSION PLAN  
FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

**Finding – Incorrect Data On Certification Form AG 385 Resulting In An Underpayment Of State Aid**

Condition: The township failed to certify 1 eligible non-uniformed employee and understated payroll by \$71,597 on the Certification Form AG 385 filed in 2016. The data contained on this certification form is based on prior calendar year information.

Criteria: Pursuant to Act 205, at Section 402(e)(2), an employee who has been employed on a full-time basis for at least six consecutive months and has been participating in a pension plan during the certification year is eligible for certification.

Cause: Plan officials failed to establish adequate internal control procedures to ensure the accuracy of the data certified.

Effect: The data submitted on this certification form is used, in part, to calculate the state aid due to the municipality for distribution to its pension plans. Because the township’s state aid allocation was based on unit value, the township received an underpayment of state aid of \$4,375 as identified below:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Units Understated</u>	<u>Unit Value</u>	<u>State Aid Underpayment</u>
2016	1	\$ 4,375	\$ 4,375

Although the township will be reimbursed for the underpayment of state aid due to the township’s certification error, the full amount of the 2016 state aid allocation was not available to be deposited timely and therefore resulted in the township having to make additional municipal contributions in order to meet the plan’s funding obligation.

Recommendation: We recommend that in the future, plan officials establish adequate internal control procedures, such as having at least 2 people review the data certified, to ensure compliance with the instructions that accompany Certification Form AG 385 to assist them in accurately reporting the required pension data.

Management’s Response: Municipal officials agreed with the finding without exception.

Auditor’s Conclusion: Compliance will be evaluated during our next audit of the plan.

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED DEFINED CONTRIBUTION  
PENSION PLAN  
SUMMARY OF DEPOSITED STATE AID AND EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

Year Ended December 31	State Aid	Employer Contributions
2015	None	\$ 3,389
2016	None	6,629

Note: In 2016, the township met the plan's \$9,300 funding requirement through the deposit of \$2,671 in terminated employee forfeitures and \$6,629 in employer contributions.

The Department typically presents this data for the past six consecutive fiscal years. Since six years of data were not yet available, this will be done prospectively.

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP NON-UNIFORMED DEFINED CONTRIBUTION  
PENSION PLAN  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

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